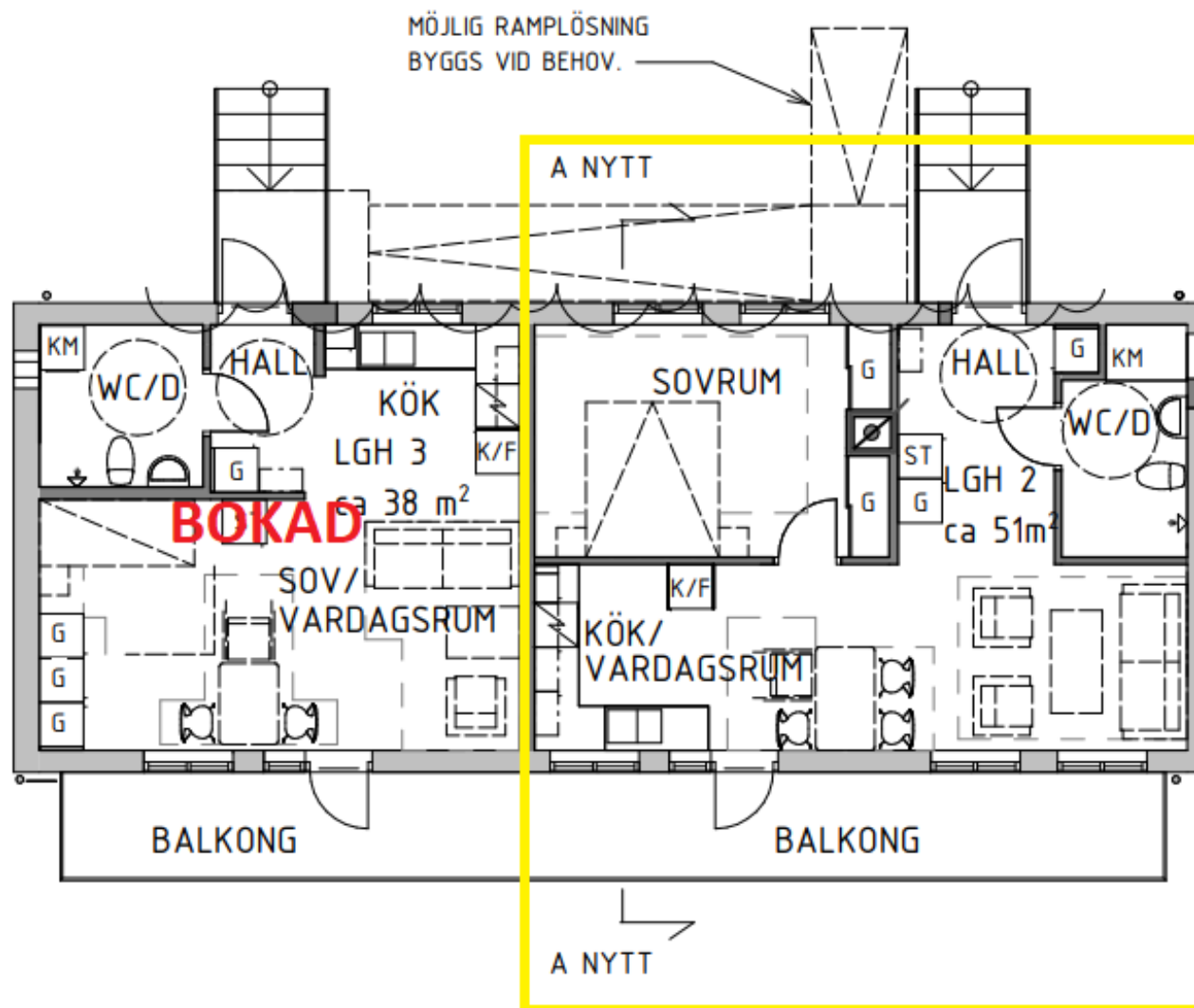




Gällande bostad