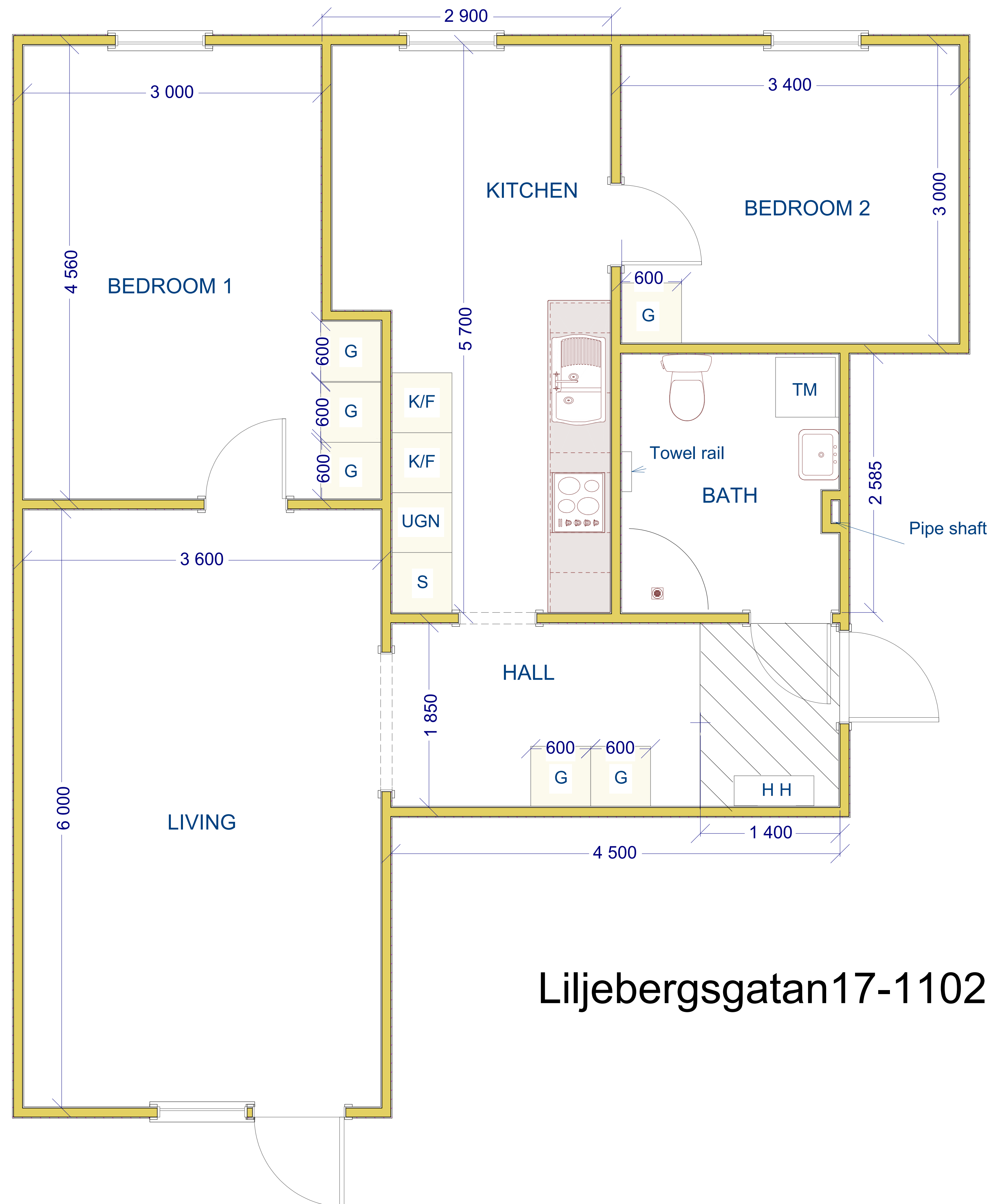




Liljebergsgatan17-1102 (79m2)